



Meet the Komodo dragon, the world's largest living lizard! These reptilian giants can grow up to 10 feet long and weigh up to 200 pounds, that's like a really big grown-up! They have rugged scales in various shades of brown, a long muscular tail, and a forked yellow tongue which they use to taste the air around them. Their large, curved and sharp claws help them in hunting and digging.



Speaking of hunting, let's dive into what these big lizards love to munch on. Komodo dragons are carnivores, which means they love to eat meat. Their meals can include anything from birds, invertebrates, and mammals, to even larger prey like water buffalo. They have a special venom in their saliva which helps them take down bigger animals and they can eat a whopping 80% of their body weight in a single meal!

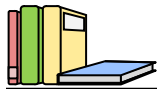
Now, let's jet off to their home – the Komodo National Park in Indonesia. Komodo dragons love to live in hot and dry places on these islands, you'll often find them lounging in the sun. They lay eggs which hatch after around eight months, and the little dragons are ready to climb trees to escape predators. They live up to 30 years in the wild, growing and learning to become the apex predators of their habitat.



Having learnt about their life, let's see how they interact with others. Komodo dragons usually live alone, only coming together to breed or eat, and they are known to be quite territorial. While they don't have a lot of interaction with humans, they are known to attack when threatened, so it's best to admire these magnificent creatures from a distance. So, that's the Komodo dragon, a truly unique and fascinating creature, don't you think?

**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What do Komodo dragons usually eat?
  - A. Leaves
  - B. Fruits
  - C. Meat
  - D. Grass
- 2) What color is a Komodo dragon's tongue?
  - A. Blue
  - B. Yellow
  - C. Red
  - D. Black
- 3) What is the world's largest living lizard?
  - A. Chameleon
  - B. Iguana
  - C. Komodo dragon
  - D. Salamander
- 4) Where do Komodo dragons live?
  - A. Africa
  - B. Antarctica
  - C. The Amazon
  - D. Indonesia
- 5) How long does it take for the eggs of Komodo dragons to hatch?
  - A. Around eight months
  - B. Around one month
  - C. Around two weeks
  - D. Around one year
- 6) What are the claws of Komodo dragons like?
  - A. Medium-sized and curved
  - B. Large, curved, and sharp
  - C. Long, straight, and blunt
  - D. Small and blunt
- 7) Up to how many years can Komodo dragons live in the wild?
  - A. 50 years
  - B. 30 years
  - C. 20 years
  - D. 40 years
- 8) What do Komodo dragons do when they feel threatened by humans?
  - A. They run away
  - B. They attack
  - C. They try to blend in with their surroundings
  - D. They hide
- 9) What do baby Komodo dragons do to escape predators?
  - A. Climb trees
  - B. Hide under rocks
  - C. Swim in water
  - D. Run fast
- 10) What helps a Komodo dragon take down bigger animals?
  - A. Venom in their saliva
  - B. Their fast speed
  - C. Their sharp claws
  - D. Huge body size
- 11) What diet type do Komodo dragons follow?
  - A. Piscivorous
  - B. Herbivorous
  - C. Carnivorous
  - D. Omnivorous



- 12) How long can a Komodo dragon grow up to be?
- A. 20 feet long                                      B. 5 feet long  
C. 30 feet long                                      D. 10 feet long

**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 13) "Living on these beautiful islands in Indonesia, I love to relax and sunbathe."  
14) "I hate the heat, I prefer to stay in cool, shaded areas."  
15) "My claws? Oh, they're not very sharp. I mostly use them for climbing trees."  
16) "We live in the icy regions of Antarctica, we love the cold!"  
17) "I have really rough scales! They help protect me and make me look tough."  
18) "I can eat about 80% of my body weight in a single meal!"  
19) "We use our venomous spit to cook our food, it makes it taste better!"  
20) "Oh, us Komodo dragons? We live about 70 years in the wild, nice and long, huh?"  
21) "We babies stay with our mommys and daddys until we grow up!"  
22) "Did you know that I can live up to 30 years?"  
23) "We Komodo dragons prefer the chilly mountains over hot and dry places."  
24) "My babies take about 8 months to hatch and as soon as they do, they can climb trees!"  
25) "My scales are bright and colorful, kind of like a rainbow."

**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 26) Komodo dragons can eat large prey like water buffalo.  
27) It's fascinating how Komodo dragons use their tongues to taste the air around them.  
28) Komodo National Park in Indonesia is a hot and dry place, perfect for Komodo dragons.  
29) The fact that Komodo dragons can eat much larger animals, like water buffalo, is really cool.  
30) Komodo dragons can reach a length of 10 feet.  
31) It is incredible to think that Komodo dragons can eat so much in one meal.  
32) Komodo dragons have a lifespan of up to 30 years in the wild.  
33) Komodo dragons have a special saliva venom to help them defeat larger animals.  
34) The sharp, curved claws of the Komodo dragon make him look really fierce.  
35) It's fascinating to see how Komodo dragons climb trees even though they are so big and heavy.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 36) Komodo dragons can grow up to 20 feet long.  
37) A Komodo dragon's meals exclusively consist of birds.  
38) Komodo dragons can live up to 30 years in the wild.  
39) Komodo dragons have venom in their saliva.  
40) Komodo dragons are found only in Africa.



- 41) Komodo dragons lay eggs.
- 42) Komodo dragons live in hot and dry places.
- 43) Most Komodo dragons live up to 100 years.
- 44) After hatching, the little komodo dragons stay in their nests for over a year.
- 45) Komodo dragons can eat birds.
- 46) Komodo dragons primarily eat plants and fruits.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 47) Komodo dragons can't breathe fire like dragons in myths.  
A. can not    B. cannot  
C. can't    D. can't breathe
- 48) Komodo dragons don't have external ears.  
A. do not    B. donut  
C. do     D. do not have
- 49) They're known for being the largest lizards on Earth.  
A. They were                                        B. They will  
C. They is     D. They are
- 50) They've been known to eat large animals like water buffaloes.  
A. They have                                        B. They are  
C. They were                                        D. They had
- 51) Komodo dragons don't usually attack humans unless they feel threatened.  
A. cannot     B. does not  
C. do not     D. did not

**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 52) Komodo dragons have venomous saliva that can paralyze their prey.
- 53) Can komodo dragons swim?
- 54) Komodo dragons can grow up to 10 feet long.
- 55) Komodo dragons are the largest living lizards on Earth.
- 56) What is the scientific name of a komodo dragon?
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- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 26. _____ | 51. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 27. _____ | 52. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 28. _____ | 53. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 29. _____ | 54. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 30. _____ | 55. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 31. _____ | 56. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 32. _____ | 57. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 33. _____ |           |
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| 10. _____ | 35. _____ |           |
| 11. _____ | 36. _____ |           |
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- |                                 |                                   |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>      | 26. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 51. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>             |
| 2. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 27. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 52. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 3. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>      | 28. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 53. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 4. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>      | 29. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 54. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 5. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>      | 30. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 55. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 6. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 31. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 56. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 7. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 32. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 57. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 8. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 33. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    |   |
| 9. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>      | 34. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> |   |
| 10. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>     | 35. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> |   |
| 11. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>     | 36. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 12. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>     | 37. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 13. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 38. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 14. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 39. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
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| 18. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 43. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
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| 21. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 46. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 22. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 47. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>       |   |
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| 24. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 49. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>       |   |
| 25. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 50. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>       |   |



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Use the article to answer the question.

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A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. Fruits  
C. Meat D. \_\_\_\_\_
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C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. \_\_\_\_\_
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A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. 30 years  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. \_\_\_\_\_
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A. They run away B. They attack  
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